

Culture sur petit-lait

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Agroscope, Liebefeld, Suisse; www.agroscope.ch

Prélèvement du petit-lait



Eventuellement chauffage à 58-61 °C



Incubation à 32 °C et 38 °C



Incubation en thermos



Retirer la crème

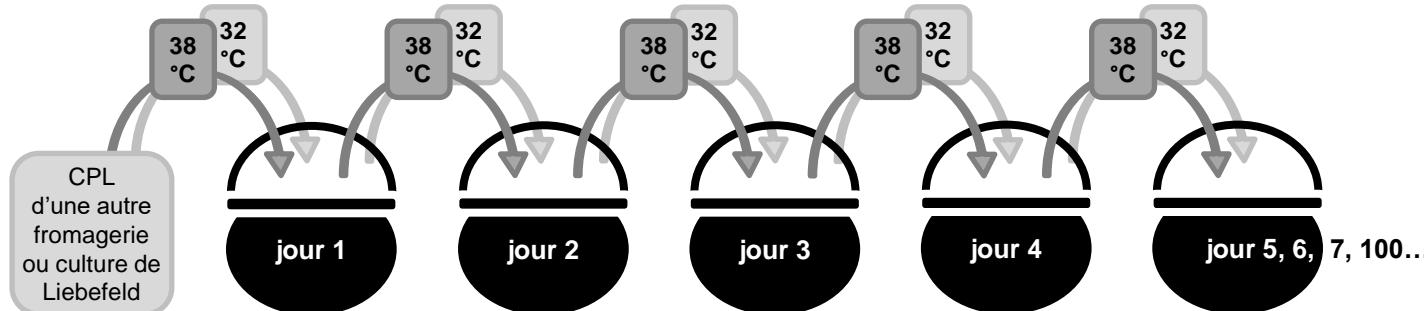


Analyse sensorielle pH et acidité

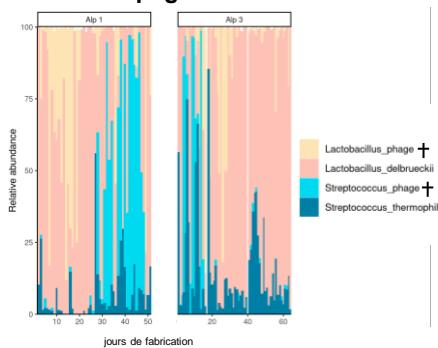


Selon les valeurs, le fromager modifiera:

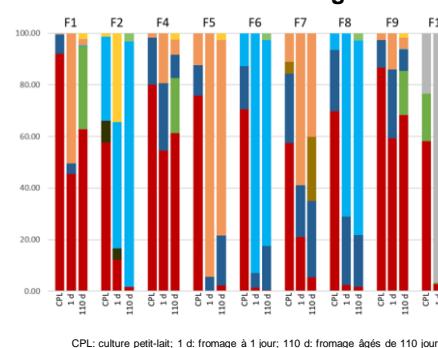
- la température d'incubation
- la durée d'incubation
- la proportion de 32/38°C
- l'apport d'une culture externe
- l'ajout de culture de la veille



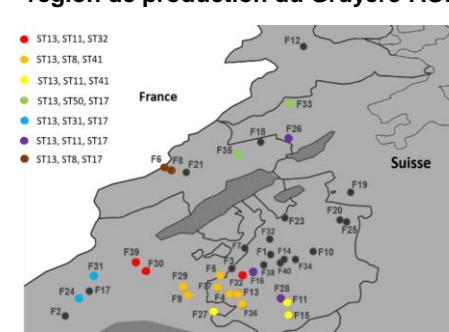
Evolution des souches et des phages dans la culture du petit-lait durant la saison d'alpage



Evolution des souches de *Lb helveticus* dans les cultures sur petit-lait, le Gruyère frais et à 3 mois de 9 fromageries



Diversité des souches de *Lb helveticus* dans les cultures sur petit-lait selon la région de production du Gruyère AOP



Take home message

- ✓ La culture sur petit-lait est composée de souches non définies.
- ✓ Les phages et les souches de bactéries cohabitent.
- ✓ Elle est riche en *Lactobacillus helveticus*.
- ✓ Elle garantit la typicité de la fromagerie grâce au savoir-faire et au terroir.

Publication

Population Dynamics of *Lactobacillus helveticus* in Swiss Gruyère-Type Cheese Manufactured With Natural Whey Cultures, Moser and al.



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Fettsirtenkultur

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Entnahme der Molke



Eventuelle Erwärmung auf 58-61 °C



Bebrütung zwischen 32°C und 38 °C



Bebrütung im Thermos



Abrahmen

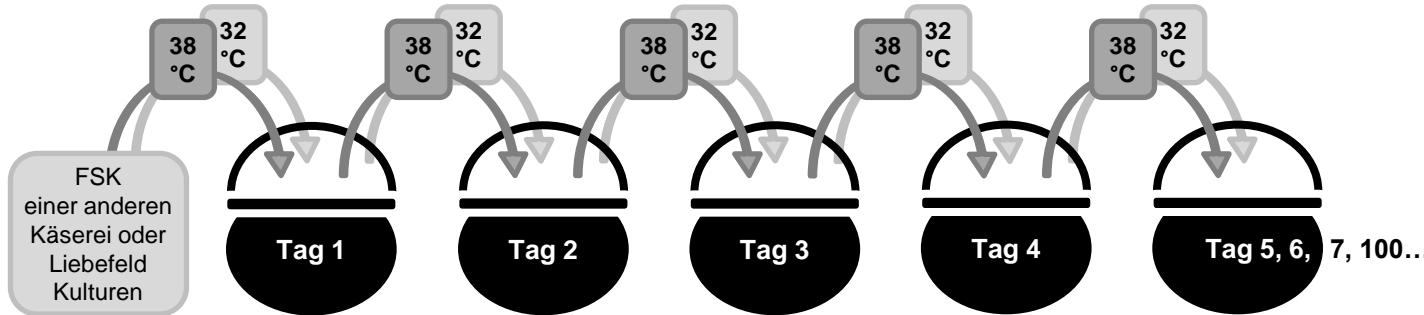


Sensorische Prüfung, pH-Wert oder Säuergrad messen

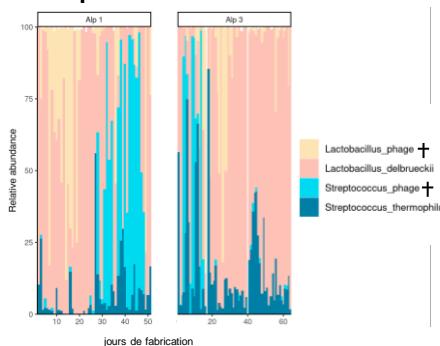


Abhängig von den Werten wird der Käser bestimme Parameter anpassen:

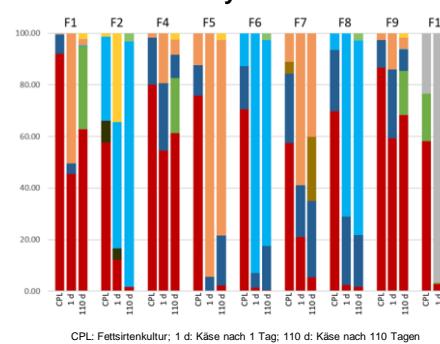
- Inkubationstemperatur
- Inkubationszeit
- Verhältnis der Kulturen 32/38°C
- Zugabe einer weiteren Kultur
- Zugabe einer alten FSK



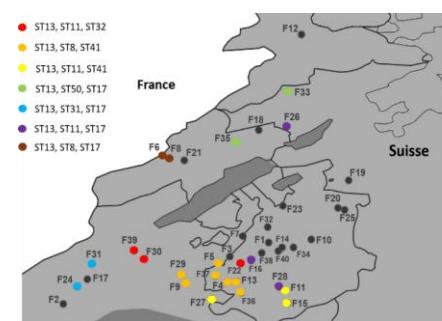
Entwicklung von Stämmen und Phagen in Fettsirtenkultur während der Alpsaison



Entwicklung der *Lb. helveticus* Stämme in Fettsirtenkultur, frischem und 3 Monate altem Gruyère in 9 Käsereien



Vielfalt der Stämme von *Lb. helveticus* in Fettsirtenkultur in Abhängigkeit von der Produktionsregion von Gruyère AOP



Take home message

- ✓ Die Fettsirtenkultur besteht aus nicht definierten Stämmen.
- ✓ Phagen und Bakterienstämme leben zusammen.
- ✓ Sie ist reich an *Lactobacillus helveticus*.
- ✓ Sie garantiert die Typizität der Käserei dank des Know-hows und der Region.

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I siero-innesti

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Prelevamento dal sieri



Eventuale riscaldamento a 58-61 °C



Incubazione a 32 °C e 38 °C



Incubazione nelle thermos



Scremare

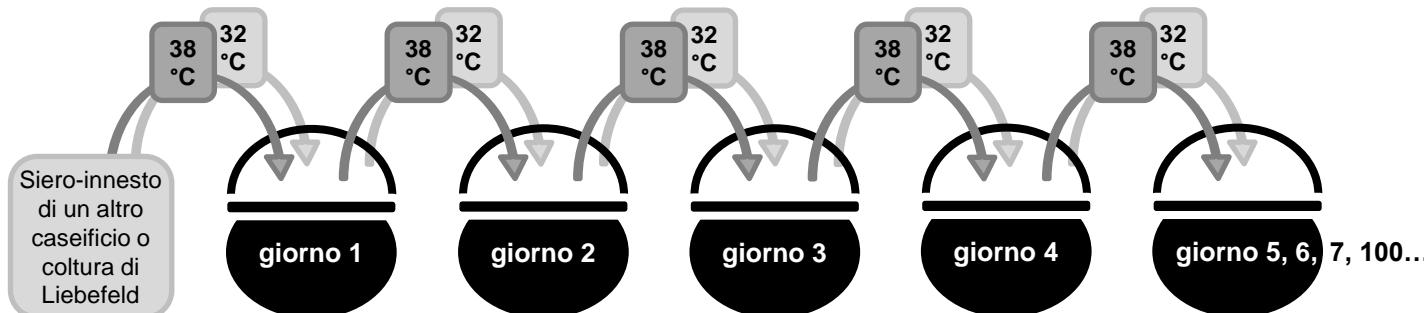


Analisi sensorica pH e acidità

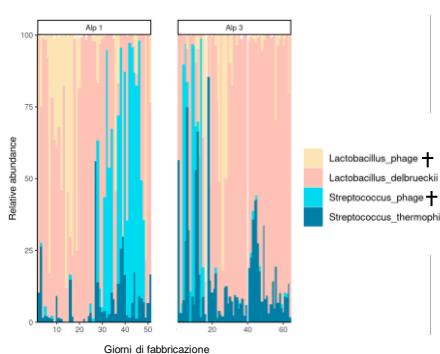


Secondo i valori, il casaro modificherà:

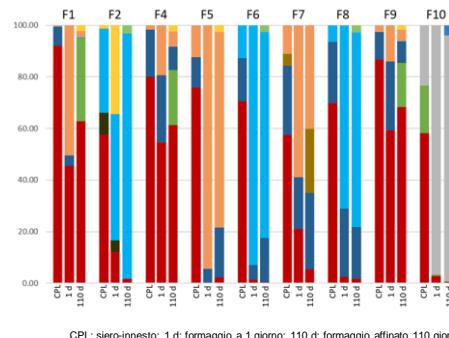
- la temperatura d'incubazione
- la durata d'incubazione
- la proporzione di 32/38°C
- l'apporto di una coltura esterna
- l'aggiunta di un siero-innesto precedente



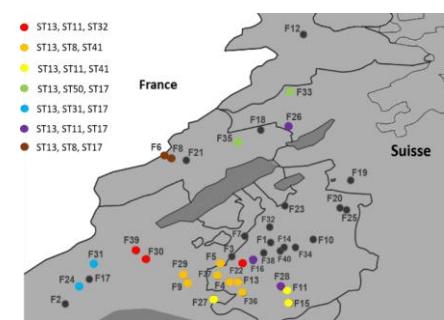
Evoluzione di ceppi e fagi in un siero-innesto durante la stagione alpestre



Evoluzione dei ceppi di *Lb. helveticus* nei siero-innesti, nel Gruyère fresco e nel Gruyère affinato 3 mesi di 9 caseifici



Diversità nei ceppi di *Lb. helveticus* nei siero-innesti secondo la regione di produzione del Gruyère DOP



Pubblicazione scientifica

Population Dynamics of *Lactobacillus helveticus* in Swiss Gruyère-Type Cheese Manufactured With Natural Whey Cultures, Moser and al.

Take home message

- ✓ Il siero-innesto è composto da ceppi non definiti.
- ✓ I fagi convivono con i ceppi batterici.
- ✓ Il siero-innesto è ricco di *Lactobacillus helveticus*.
- ✓ Garantisce la tipicità del caseificio grazie al savoir-faire e al territorio.



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In alpeggio,
l'inoculo può durare tutta la stagione senza l'aggiunta di colture esterne



In caseificio,
l'inoculo può durare diversi anni, ma talvolta è necessario utilizzare il siero di un altro caseificio!

Natural whey starter (NWS)

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Collect whey



Can be heated to 58-61°C if necessary



Incubation at 32 °C and 38 °C



Incubation in thermos



Remove the cream

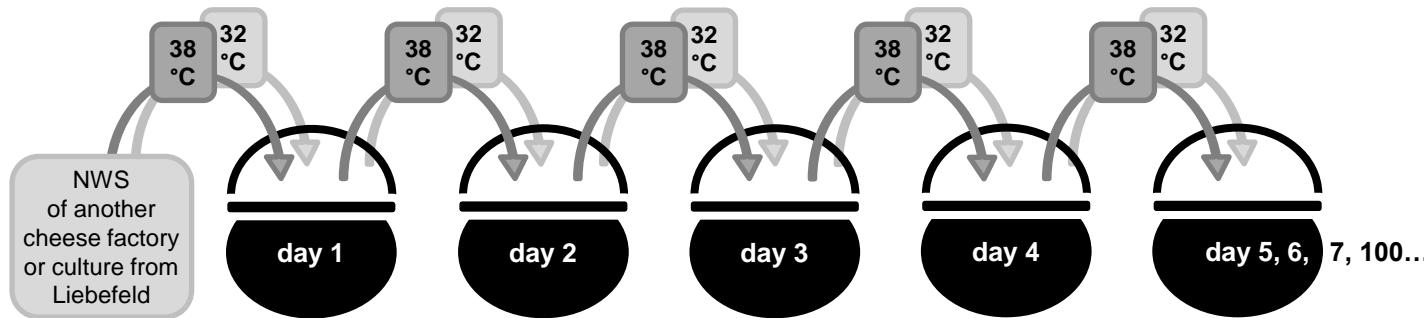


Sensory analysis pH and acidity

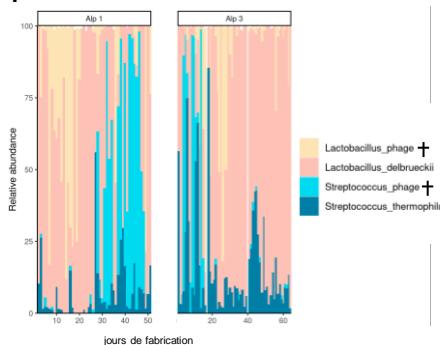


Depending on the values, the cheesemaker will modify the recipe:

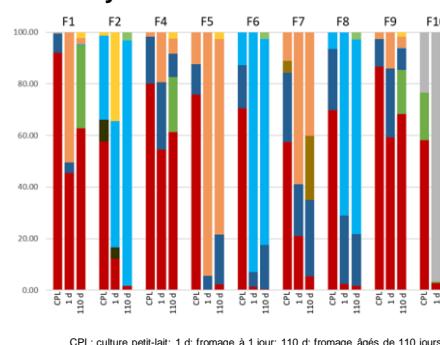
- incubation temperature
- incubation time
- the proportion of 32/38°C
- addition of an external culture
- addition of culture from the previous day



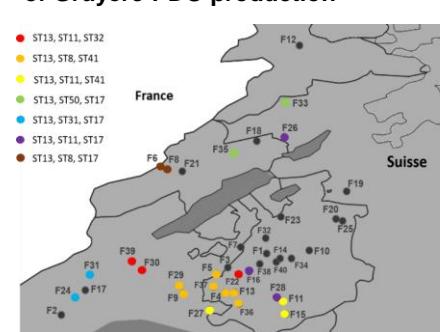
Evolution of strains and phages in natural whey starter during the alpine pasture season



Evolution of *Lb helveticus* strains in natural whey starter, fresh and 3-month-old Gruyère cheese



Diversity of *Lb helveticus* strains in whey cultures according to the region of Gruyère PDO production



Take home message

- ✓ The whey culture is made up of undefined strains.
- ✓ Phages and bacterial strains coexist.
- ✓ It is rich in *Lactobacillus helveticus*.
- ✓ It guarantees the typicality of the cheese dairy thanks to the know-how and the terroir.

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